

FIGO Initiative to Prevent Unsafe Abortion

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Total population: 5,4 million
Urban –35%
Rural – 65%
Women of fertile age – 27%
Children from 0 to 15 – 34,5%

Adolescents - 7%





Challenges

- · 80% of territory are mountains
- 44% of population are below poverty level; and 70% out of them under the extreme poverty line
- · 62,5 Maternal Mortality Ratio



Challenges

- 32,3 % of youth have sexual experience before age 15
- 46,7% do not use contraceptives
- 70-85% of pregnancies among young girls end with abortions
- 50% of young people have sexual experience before the marriage
- Due to social norms and high level of poverty young people have lack access to social services and information, especially girls
- High level of unemployment among young people
- High level of labor migration among young people



The problem of abortion in Kyrgyzstan is continuing to have national character.

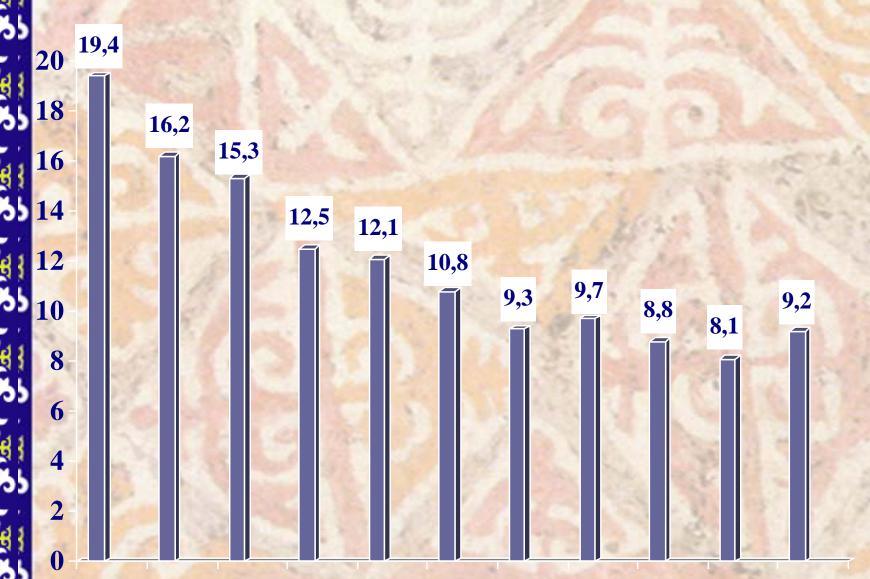
- So, from 10 pregnancies 7 end in abortions,
- each 10th abortion is performed for persons at the age under 19,
- more than 200 abortions are performed for teenagers at the age under 14.
- A high level of post-abortion complications is remaining.



Reasons Causing Incompleteness of Statistical Accounting

- Wide introduce in practice of public health of private clinics where abortions are performed;
- Imperfectness of statistical accounting in private clinics for gaining financial income almost half STP is not registered;
- Introduce of so-payment for performance of medical abortions search of services of much lower cost in the private clinics or at the doctors of private practice.

The number abortion on 1000 WFA





- We updated and published of training curricula and materials for FP/RH SOP including FP counseling, infection control, proper IUD insertion,
- Working group adapted and revised of clinical protocols and WHO guidelines on Family Planning "Medical eligibility of contraceptives"



Plan of Action of Kyrgyzstan

Overall goal:

 To reduce unwanted pregnancies and To improve access to safe abortion services

Purposes:

- > To increase contraceptive prevalence rate
- To increase access to high quality PA services
- To improve population access to information and educational programs in Family Planning and sexual reproductive health and rights





- "Coalition on safe abortion, postabortion care and contraceptions" has been created in the Kyrgyz Republic on the initiative of the Alliance of reproductive health.
- Some professional organizations (KAAN), nongavermental organization (the Alliance of reproductive health), Ministry of the Public Health, pharmaceutical campains, organization of insurance medicine, praivit clinics) are the members of the coalition.





"National Forum to Associations Obstetrician-gynecologist and neanatologists has been held, where the plan of actions toward safe abortion in Kyrgyz Republic and the main strategic actions of the assotiations was considered and approved.







- The evaluation and the need in the physicians who were trained to the method of safe interruption to pregnancy and postabortion care and, have been conducted.
- In Kyrgyz Republic in 2007-2008 registered medicines for medical interruption of pregnancy "



- The protocol "Medical interruption of pregnancy" has been collaborated
- We organized training courses for 25 physicians of pilot organization and department of postgraduate education. for introducing the medical interruptions of pregnancy "and pre- and postabortion care



The mechanisms of monitoring of efficiency and safe of the medical interruptions to pregnancy was developed













